

TRADE UNIONS

Table 37.1 to 37.4

Figures given in this section are based on the annual returns, relating to calendar years received from the State Governments and Union Territories under the Indian Trade Unions Act, 1926. The Act applies to the entire Indian Union. The figures do not include Lakshadweep.

The statistics relate to only those unions which have been registered under the Act. It is not obligatory on trade unions to secure registration under the Indian Trade Unions Act. Even among registered ones, the response of the unions submitting annual returns is generally less than fifty percent. Data regarding unregistered unions are not available.

TRADE UNIONS

Table 37.1-NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, INCOME, EXPENDITURE AND FUNDS OF REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS

Year/State/ Union Territory	Number of trade unions			Membership at the end of the year ('000)			Income incl. balance carried over from prev- ious year (Rs.Million)	Expen- diture (Rs. Mn.)	Balance of funds at the close of the year (Rs.Mn.) (Col. 8-9)
	Registered	Submitting returns	Percent- age response	Workers' Unions	Employ- ers' Unions	All Unions			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1991	53535E	8418	15.7	6094	6	6100	709	241	468
1996	36288	7242	20.0	5594	7	5601	648	199	449
1997	35694	8872	24.9	7373	36	7409	416	235	181
1998	34887	7403	21.2	7229	20	7250	428	244	184
1999	38281	8152	21.3	6394	13	6407	1134	509	625
2000	41545	7253	17.5	5416	4	5420	1391	596	795
2001	41984	6531	15.6	5871	3	5874	1522	532	990
2002	38092	7812	20.5	6924	50	6974	1225	568	657
2003	46215	7258	15.7	6272	5	6277	2021	676	1345
2004	30391	5242	17.3	3391	5	3396	1863	567	1296
2004									
State:									
Andhra Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goa	250	75	30.0	43	-	43	18	12	6
Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haryana	1454	235	16.2	165	-	165	27	9	18
Himachal Pradesh	1003	196	19.5	107	-	107	19	11	8
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnataka	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maharashtra	8561	949	11.1	984	4	988	1108	257	851
Manipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	70	38	54.3	10	-	10	2	1	1
Mizoram	80	11	13.8	13	-	13	1	1	-
Nagaland	54	13	24.1	3	-	3	2	2	-
Orissa	1867	205	11.0	213	1	215	13	7	6
Punjab	2506	485	19.4	392	@	392	40	21	19
Rajasthan	4472	146	3.3	167	-	167	44	13	31
Tamil Nadu	9122	2725	29.9	1167	-	1167	580	229	351
Tripura	282	30	10.6	97	-	97	3	1	2
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union Territory:									
A & N. Islands	143	32	22.4	4	-	4	1	-	1
Chandigarh	526	101	19.2	23	-	23	6	2	4
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D & N Haveli	1	1	100.0	4	-	4	-	-	-
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour and Employment

E Estimated @ Less than 1 Lakh

- Notes: 1. Percentage response shown in col.4 has been calculated on the basis of returns received.
It does not take into account the States for which returns are not received.
2. The figures have been rounded off so the totals may not tally.
3. The notes on the last page of Table 25.2 may also be referred .

TRADE UNIONS

Table 37.2 - NUMBER OF REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS

Year/Central/ State Union	Workers' Unions		Employers' Unions		All Unions	
	On register	Submitting returns	On register	Submitting returns	On register	Submitting returns
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1991	52773E	8351	762E	67	53535E	8418
1996	35982	7229	306	13	36288	7242
1997	35345	8774	349	98	35694	8872
1998	34498	7291	389	112	34887	7403
1999	37998	8061	283	91	38281	8152
2000	41136	7231	409	22	41545	7253
2001	41563	6513	416	18	41984	6531
2002	37903	7734	189	78	38092	7812
2003	42207	7229	419	29	46215	7258
2004	30009	5217	382	25	30391	5242
2004						
Central Union:	2972	653	-	-	2972	653
State:						
Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assam	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goa	42	17	-	-	42	17
Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haryana	70	16	-	-	70	16
Himachal Pradesh	72	40	-	-	72	40
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnataka	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maharashtra	848	170	..	..	848	170
Manipur	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mizorum	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nagaland	1	1	-	-	1	1
Orissa	99	8	-	-	99	8
Punjab	2	1	-	-	2	1
Rajasthan	252	18	-	-	252	18
Tamil Nadu	1550	376	-	-	1550	376
Tripura	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union Territory :						
A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chandigarh	36	6	-	-	36	6
D & N Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..

For notes and footnotes, please see next page

TRADE UNIONS

Table 37.2 - NUMBER OF REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS-concl.d.

Year/Central/ State Union	Workers' Unions		Employers' Unions		All Unions	
	On register	Submitting returns	On register	Submitting returns	On register	Submitting returns
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
State Unions:	27037	4564	382	25	27419	4589
State:						
Andhra Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goa	208	58	-	-	208	58
Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haryana	1373	219	11	-	1384	219
Himachal Pradesh	931	156	-	-	931	156
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnataka	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maharashtra	7445	758	268	21	7713	779
Manipur	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	70	38	-	-	70	38
Mizoram	80	11	-	-	80	11
Nagaland	53	12	-	-	53	12
Orissa	1762	196	6	1	1768	197
Punjab	2449	481	55	3	2504	484
Rajasthan	4220	128	-	-	4220	128
Tamil Nadu	7572	2349	-	-	7572	2349
Tripura	240	30	42	..	282	30
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union Territory :						
A. & N. Islands	143	32	-	-	143	32
Chandigarh	490	95	-	-	490	95
D & N Haveli	1	1	-	-	1	1
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour and Employment

E : Estimated

Notes:

1. Data exclude Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Jammu & Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Gujarat Tripura, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, D&N Haveli, Pondicherry and Nagaland for the year 1996
2. Data excludes Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Jammu & Kashmir, Maharashtra, Manipur, Nagaland, Tripura, Uttar Pradesh, D&N Haveli, A&N Islands and Pondicherry for the year 1997
3. Data excludes Andhra Pradesh, Bihar J&K, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal A&N Island, D&N Haveli and Pondicherry for the year 1998
4. Data excludes Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, J&K, Maharashtra, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, A&N Islands, Delhi, Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Pondicherry for the year 1999
5. Data excludes Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Delhi Gujrat, J&K, M.P. Maharashtra U.P., W. Bengal, and Pondicherry for the year 2000
6. Data excludes Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Delhi, Gujrat, J&K, M.P. Maharashtra U.P., W. Bengal, and Pondicherry for the year 2001
7. Data excludes Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, J&K, M.P., Maharashtra Tripura, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal and Pondicherry for the Year 2002.
8. Data excludes Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Delhi, Gujrat, Jammu & Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Tripura, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal and Pondicherry for the year 2003
9. Data excludes Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Delhi, Gujrat, Jammu & Kashmir, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal and Pondicherry for the year 2004
10. The membership figures have been rounded up to thousands, so the totals may not necessarily tally

TRADE UNIONS

**Table 37.3-NUMBER OF WORKERS' AND EMPLOYERS' UNIONS SUBMITTING RETURNS
AND THEIR MEMBERSHIP BY INDUSTRIES(NIC-1998)**

Industry	(Membership in thousand)					
	2001		2003		2004	
	No.	Membership	No.	Membership	No.	Membership
1	4	5				
01 Agriculture, hunting and related service activities	238	1024	257	1321	135	139
02 Forestry, logging and related activities	33	439	32	52	16	7
B. Fishing	27	12	24	16	18	11
05 Fishing, Operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms: Services activities incidental to fishing	27	12	24	16	18	11
C. Mining and quarrying	195	94	165	120	113	108
10 Mining of Coal and Lignite; extraction of Peat	32	17	34	49	25	36
11 Extraction of Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas;	46	23	26	13	11	17
Service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction excluding surveying						
12 Mining of Uranium and Thorium	8	1	3	\$	5	\$
13 Mining of Metal Ores	31	26	31	22	15	17
14 Other Mining and Quarrying	78	27	71	37	57	38
D. Manufacturing	2416(2)	1395(*)	2637(9)	1671(1)	1931(7)	894(1)
15 Manufacture of Food products and Beverages	401(1)	171(*)	365(1)	133(\$)	242(1)	61(\$)
16 Manufacture of Tobacco Products	92	69	87	52	67	41
17 Manufacture of Textiles	477	229	490	245	383	278
18 Manufacture of Wearing Apparel; Dressing and dyeing of fur	26	11	28	100	29	23
19 Tanning and Dressing of Leather: manufacture of luggage, hand bags, saddlery harness and footwear.	26	5	64	17	51	14
20 Manufacture of Wood and Products of Wood and Cork, furniture: manufacture of articles of stave and plating materials	34	10	33	13	20	12
21 Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	78	17	91	24	67	11
22 Publishing, Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media	94	21	87	24	62(1)	20(1)
23 Manufacture of Coke, Refined Petroleum products and nuclear fuel	30	6	50	19	23	15
24 Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical products	214	34	259(1)	54(\$)	218	52
25 Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic products	43	401	52	22	47	19
26 Manufacture of other Non-Metallic Mineral products	142(1)	144(*)	173(1)	176(\$)	115	87
27 Manufacture of Basic Metals	108	63	119	80	91	77
28 Manufacture of Fabricated Metal products except machinery and equipment n.e.c.	161	29	153(3)	67(1)	119(3)	40(1)
29 Manufacture of Machinery and equipment n.e.c n.e.c	244	106	316	482	207(1)	82(\$)
30 Manufacture of Office, Accounting and computing	9	1	11	18	7	1
31 Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus N.E.C.	70	14	70	12	55	9
32 Manufacture of Radio, Television and communication equipment and apparatus.	48	9	22	4	15(1)	2
33 Manufacture of Medical, Precision and and optical instruments, watches and clocks.	19	5	19	3	12	2
34 Manufacture of Motor Vehicles, Trailers and Semi-Trailers	41	9	44(1)	29(\$)	41(1)	13(\$)
35 Manufacture of other Transport Equipment	27	33	38(1)	82(\$)	21	29
36 Manufacture of Furniture, Manufacturing N.E.C.	30	7	63(1)	14(\$)	37	7
37 Recycling	2	(*)	3	\$	2	\$

For notes and footnotes, please see last page of table no. 37.2.

TRADE UNIONS

Table 37.3-NUMBER OF WORKERS' AND EMPLOYERS' UNIONS SUBMITTING RETURNS AND THEIR MEMBERSHIP BY INDUSTRIES(NIC-1998)-concl.d.

Industry	(Membership in thousand)					
	2001		2003		2004	
	No.	Membership	No.	Membership	No.	Membership
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
E. Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	163	198	200	281	147	229
40 Electricity, Gas, Steam and Hot Water Supply	138	184	163	251	123	208
41 Collection, Purification and distribution of water	25	15	37	30	24	20
F. Construction	215	196	455	436	357	189
45 Construction	215	196	455	436	357	189
G. Wholesale and Retail Trade, repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles personnel and household goods.	211(5)	74(2)	292(5)	290(2)	156(3)	61(2)
50 Sale, Maintenance and Repair of Motor Vehicles and motor cycles, retail sale of automotive fuels	20	14	27	7	16	4
51 Wholesale Trade and Commission Trade, except of motor vehicles and motor cycles	72	8	79(1)	14(\$)	36(1)	5(\$)
52 Retail Trade except of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles and personnel household goods	119(5)	53(2)	186(4)	268(2)	104(2)	52(2)
H. Hotels and Restaurants	96	16	157	34	71	15
55 Hotels and Restaurants	96	16	157	34	71	15
I. Transport, Storage and Communication	774(3)	504(*)	1177(4)	1044(\$)	936(3)	657(1)
60 Land Transport, Transport via Pipelines	672(3)	462(*)	1042(1)	835(\$)	829(3)	528(1)
61 Water Transport	35	9	45	159	26	71
62 Air Transport	5	(*)	17	7	8	3
63 Supporting and Auxiliary Transport Activities, Activities and Travel Agencies	48	26	55(3)	39(\$)	57	50
64 Post and Telecommunications	14	6	18	4	16	5
J. Financial Intermediation	386	106	517(1)	313(\$)	337(2)	226(\$)
65 Financial Intermediation, Except Insurance and Pension Funding	292	84	442(1)	243(\$)	313(2)	211(\$)
66 Insurance and Pension Funding, Except compulsory Social Security	43	21	65	66	20	13
67 Activities Auxiliary to Financial Intermediation	1	(*)	10	3	4	3
K. Real Estate Renting and Business Activities	140(2)	43(*)	136(2)	189(\$)	114(2)	63(\$)
70 Real Estate Activities	13	2	11	1	9	1
71 Renting of Machinery and Equipment	1	(*)	2	\$	-	-
72 Computer and Related Activities	15	6	6	3	3	\$
73 Research and Development	7	2	14(2)	3(\$)	13	3
74 Other Business Activities	104	33	103	182	89(2)	59(\$)
L. Public Administration and Defence compulsory Social Security	192(2)	115(*)	276(1)	198(\$)	205	127
M. Eduation	47	12	77	45	62(1)	222(\$)
N. Health and Social Work	122	26	100(2)	37(\$)	95	33
O. Other Community, Social and personnel Social Security	471(1)	194(*)	712(4)	224(1)	505(7)	396(1)
90 Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and similar activities	60	35	136	38	36	6
91 Activities of Membership Organisations N.E.C.	129(1)	79(*)	154(3)	76(\$)	168(7)	207(1)
92 Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Activities	70	15	87	18	48	12
93 Other Service Activities	212	65	335(1)	92(\$)	253	171
P. Private Household with Employed Persons	14	7	14	3	19	14
Q. Extra Territorial Organisation and Bodies	3	1	1	\$	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	5963(13)	4454(2)	7229(29)	6272(5)	5217(25)	3391(5)

Source : Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour and Employment

\$*= Less than 500.

1. Figures in Brackets relates to Employers'Unions and are not included in the respective workers' Unions.

For other notes and footnotes, please see last page of table no. 37.2.

TRADE UNIONS

Table 37.3-NUMBER OF WORKERS' AND EMPLOYERS' UNIONS SUBMITTING RETURNS AND THEIR MEMBERSHIP BY INDUSTRIES(NIC-1998)-concl.d.

Industry	(Membership in thousand)					
	2001		2003		2004	
	No.	Membership	No.	Membership	No.	Membership
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
E. Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	163	198	200	281	147	229
40 Electricity, Gas, Steam and Hot Water Supply	138	184	163	251	123	208
41 Collection, Purification and distribution of water	25	15	37	30	24	20
F. Construction	215	196	455	436	357	189
45 Construction	215	196	455	436	357	189
G. Wholesale and Retail Trade, repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles personnel and household goods.	211(5)	74(2)	292(5)	290(2)	156(3)	61(2)
50 Sale, Maintenance and Repair of Motor Vehicles and motor cycles, retail sale of automotive fuels	20	14	27	7	16	4
51 Wholesale Trade and Commission Trade, except of motor vehicles and motor cycles	72	8	79(1)	14(\$)	36(1)	5(\$)
52 Retail Trade except of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles and personnel household goods	119(5)	53(2)	186(4)	268(2)	104(2)	52(2)
H. Hotels and Restaurants	96	16	157	34	71	15
55 Hotels and Restaurants	96	16	157	34	71	15
I. Transport, Storage and Communication	774(3)	504(*)	1177(4)	1044(\$)	936(3)	657(1)
60 Land Transport, Transport via Pipelines	672(3)	462(*)	1042(1)	835(\$)	829(3)	528(1)
61 Water Transport	35	9	45	159	26	71
62 Air Transport	5	(*)	17	7	8	3
63 Supporting and Auxiliary Transport Activities, Activities and Travel Agencies	48	26	55(3)	39(\$)	57	50
64 Post and Telecommunications	14	6	18	4	16	5
J. Financial Intermediation	386	106	517(1)	313(\$)	337(2)	226(\$)
65 Financial Intermediation, Except Insurance and Pension Funding	292	84	442(1)	243(\$)	313(2)	211(\$)
66 Insurance and Pension Funding, Except compulsory Social Security	43	21	65	66	20	13
67 Activities Auxiliary to Financial Intermediation	1	(*)	10	3	4	3
K. Real Estate Renting and Business Activities	140(2)	43(*)	136(2)	189(\$)	114(2)	63(\$)
70 Real Estate Activities	13	2	11	1	9	1
71 Renting of Machinery and Equipment	1	(*)	2	\$	-	-
72 Computer and Related Activities	15	6	6	3	3	\$
73 Research and Development	7	2	14(2)	3(\$)	13	3
74 Other Business Activities	104	33	103	182	89(2)	59(\$)
L. Public Administration and Defence compulsory Social Security	192(2)	115(*)	276(1)	198(\$)	205	127
M. Education	47	12	77	45	62(1)	222(\$)
N. Health and Social Work	122	26	100(2)	37(\$)	95	33
O. Other Community, Social and personnel Social Security	471(1)	194(*)	712(4)	224(1)	505(7)	396(1)
90 Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and similar activities	60	35	136	38	36	6
91 Activities of Membership Organisations N.E.C.	129(1)	79(*)	154(3)	76(\$)	168(7)	207(1)
92 Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Activities	70	15	87	18	48	12
93 Other Service Activities	212	65	335(1)	92(\$)	253	171
P. Private Household with Employed Persons	14	7	14	3	19	14
Q. Extra Territorial Organisation and Bodies	3	1	1	\$	-	-
GRAND TOTAL	5963(13)	4454(2)	7229(29)	6272(5)	5217(25)	3391(5)

Source : Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour and Employment

\$*= Less than 500.

1. Figures in Brackets relates to Employers'Unions and are not included in the respective workers' Unions.
For other notes and footnotes, please see last page of table no. 37.2.

TRADE UNIONS

Table 37.4-GENERAL FUNDS OF REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS
(i) WORKERS' UNIONS

(Rs.'000)

Year/Central/ State Union	No. of unions submitting returns	Opening balance	Income	Expenditure	Closing balance Col.(3+4-5)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1991	8351	392298	315620	240924	466998
1996	7229	352263	291726	196215	447774
1997	8774	151432	250713	228092	174053
1998	7291	152723	292926	233544	182105
1999	8061	541051	579135	504313	615873
2000	7231	640660	746360	594066	792955
2001	6531	896421	621986	530213	988194
2002	7734	497367	625454	534046	588776
2003	7229	1070296	943281	673315	1340262
2004	5217	1152992	698341	562783	1288549
2004					
Central Union:	653	554208	324542	252060	626690
State:					
Andhra Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
Assam	-	-	-	-	-
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..
Goa	17	841	1728	1669	901
Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..
Haryana	16	3800	2076	1942	3934
Himachal Pradesh	40	3457	2914	2233	4138
Jammu and Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..
Karnataka	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
Maharashtra	170	365427	167167	133795	398800
Manipur	-	-	-	-	-
Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-
Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
Nagaland	1	7	1	2	5
Orissa	8	142	257	246	154
Punjab	1	-	462	370	92
Rajasthan	18	11247	18000	6677	22570
Tamil Nadu	376	169164	131586	104760	195990
Tripura	..	..	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	..	..	..	..	..
Union Territory :					
A. & N. Islands	-	..	-	-	-
Chandigarh	6	125	350	367	108
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..

For notes and footnotes, please see last page of table No.37.2

TRADE UNIONS

Table 37.4-GENERAL FUNDS OF REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS-concl'd.
(ii)EMPLOYERS' UNIONS

(Rs.'000)

Year/Central/ State Union	No. of unions submitting returns	Opening balance	Income	Expenditure	Closing balance Col.(3+4-5)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1991	67	458	516	364	609
1997	98	5463	8514	7200	6777
1998	112	3365	9327	10209	2483
1999	91	7630	6691	4874	9447
2000	22	1829	2460	2090	2200
2001	18	1382	2221	1759	1844
2002	78	62161	40419	34170	68410
2003	29	3905	3108	2389	4625
2004	25	4018	7841	4018	7841
2004					
State Union:					
State					
Andhra Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
Assam	-	-	-	-	-
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..
Goa	-	-	-	-	-
Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..
Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..
Karnataka	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	-	-	-	-	-
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
Maharashtra	21	3220	4737	3599	4357
Manipur	..	..	..	..	..
Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-
Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	1	15	96	103	9
Punjab	3	783	3008	315	3476
Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-
Tamil Nadu	-	-	-	-	-
Tripura	..	..	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	..	..	..	..	..
Union Territory :					
A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-	-
Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-
D & N Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour and Employment

- Notes: 1. Financial statistics of different years are not comparable due to different coverage in various years. Therefore, closing balance for the year may not tally with the opening balance of the next year. Besides these data relates to the registered trade unions, which have submitted statutory returns.
2. Totals may not tally due to rounding off of the figures.
3. The notes on the last page of Table 37.2 may also be referred to.

TABLE NUMBER 37.1
INCOME & EXPENDITURE OF REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS

(RS.MILLION)

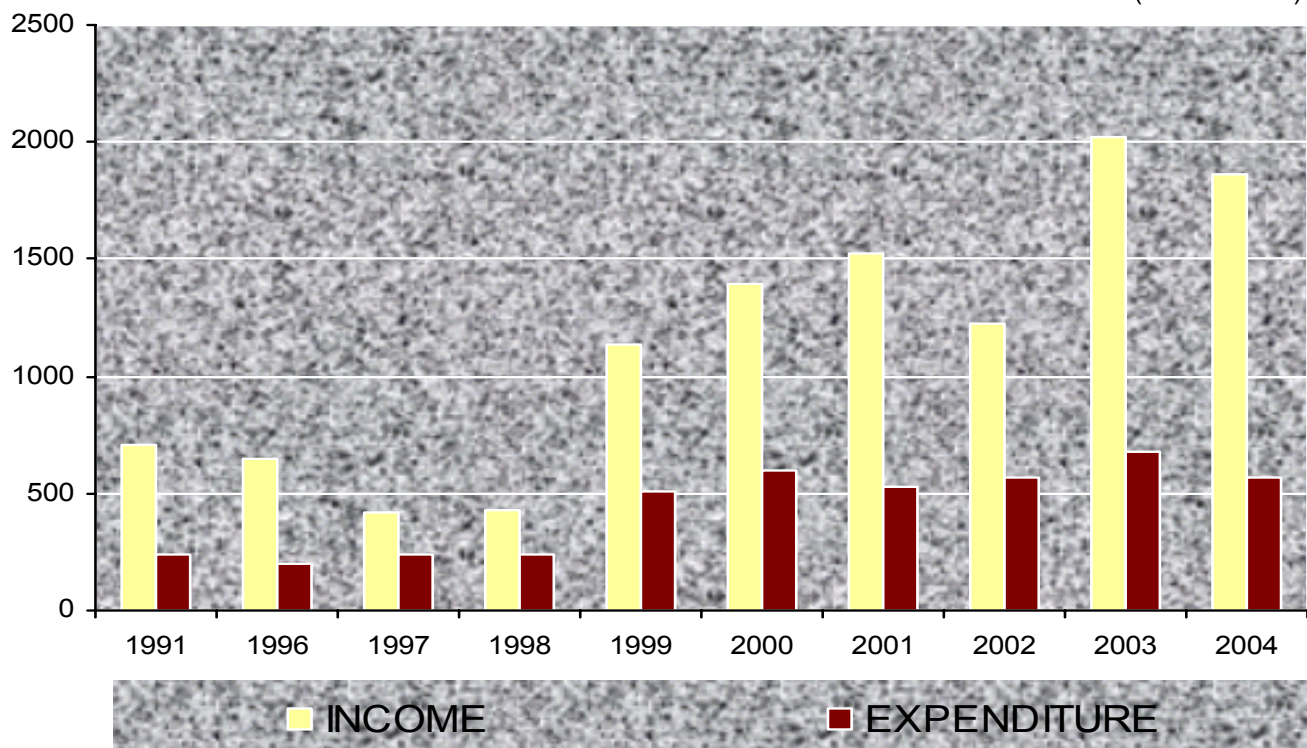


TABLE NUMBER 37.2
NUMBER OF REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS IN INDIA

(NUMBER)

